

פרשה: כי תבוא הפטרה: קומי אורי כי בא אורך... (ישעיהו ס:א-כב)

דף יומי: סוכה נ״ב אבות נ'-ד' לדוד ה׳ אורי

שבועות לראש השנה: 1 כתיבה וחתימה טובה

TorahThoughts

הַשְׁקַיּפָה מִמְּעוֹן קָדְשְׁרְ מִן הַשְׁמִיִם וּבְרֵדְ אֶת עַמְדְ יִשְׂרָאֵל ... (דְבָרִים כו :טו) Look down from Your holy abode, from the heavens, and bless Your people, Israel ...

The מָדְרָשׁ tells us that the word הַשְׁקִיפָה, look down, always has negative meaning — to cast an עַיָן הָרַע, hostile eye, on some person or object, as we see from the עַיָן הָרִי־:כייד) פָסוּק הי שְׁמָרָים ... וַיָּהָם ... וַיָּהָם ... וַיָּהָם ... מַיָרָי הי looked down at the camp of Egypt ... and he confounded them ... Our פָסיּק is the only exception to this rule. Here it is used to express יה' soloking down at us from above in order to bless us. The מָקוּרְשׁ explains the important message of the שִׁקָרָשׁ follows: The act of giving אָדָקָה so powerful that it can even transform ['ד'], מִדָּת הָרָחֲמָיָה, strict judgement, into הַשָּׁק, mercy. This can be seen by the word הָשָׁקִיפָה, which usually has a negative connotation. In this instance, where we are discussing הַיָּדָא, where the people do the מִצְהָ of giving their שִׁיָסָי.

The אָתָם סוֹפֵר סוֹפֵר סוֹפַר סוֹפַר סוֹפַר father, the חָתָם סוֹפֵר. Why does the הּוֹרָה use a negative-sounding word by the giving of אָדְקָה in the first place, only to explain that it really has a positive meaning by adding the words and bless Your people? It would have been much simpler to just use the word big, look, which has no negative overtones at all, from the outset!

The פְּתָּב סוֹפָר answers that being wealthy and having material blessing does not always have a positive influence on a

person's life. The more material reward one receives for his deeds in אַלָּם הָצָּה אַלָּם הָצָּה, the less the spiritual reward will remain for him in אָלָם הָצָּה. Furthermore, wealth can sometimes lead a person to sin. Unfortunately, one can forget the source from where his wealth originated. The הוֹרָה itself testifies: אָלָהָשָ אָלוּק אָשָהוֹ פַיָּהָשָׁט. *ווָשָׁמַר יוָרָאַרָע וַיִּבְּעָט*... וַיָּטִשׁ אָלוּק עָשָׁהוּ שוֹפּאר יוָד הוֹיָרָאַר וָיַרָּאַל ווָיַרָאַל ווָיַרָּאַל ווּ בּיַרִים עַרָּה הוֹנ maker" (אָבָרָים לייב יטייו), and: הַשְּׁבֶת וּבָרָים לייב יטייו) השָׁכֶר לְדָ ... פָּן תּאכַל וְשָׁבָעָת וּבָתִים טֹבִים השָׁכָר לְדָ ... פָּן תּאכַל וְשָׁבָעָת וּבָתִים טֹבִים המן אסטר at and be satisfied, and build good houses and occupy them. ... דְבָהָה לָדָ ... קיבָרָך וְצֹאנְדּ יִרְבָּה וָשָׁבָעָ המן your cattle and flocks increase, and you amass silver and gold ... קירָם זיָרָם ביי געָשָרָתָ אָת הַתַיָּל הַיָּ אָת הַמָיָר הַי אַלַקִיד your heart, 'My own strength and the power of my hands earned me all this wealth! (ibid, ייד, יִדיי, יייד,).

מסורר

אבותינ

It is only when a person uses his money and resources for the service of n — through giving אָדָקָה, supporting study, helping the needy, etc. — that his wealth can be a source of true, eternal blessing and will forever remain with him in אַנּיָם הַבָּא.

This, explains the אָרָתָב סוֹפָר קוֹבָר סוֹבָּ, is why the תּוֹרָה uses the word הַּיָּרָם, for riches can sometimes be negative. It only turns into a true בְּרָכָה through the giving of בְּרָכָה and יִבְּעָשִׁר then the negative aspects of wealth are transformed into an everlasting reward and the ultimate בְרָכָה.

Adapted from: R' Sonnenfeld on the Parashah (with kind permission from ArtScroll)

Yahrtzeits & Gedolim

Gedolim **Glimpses** a

R' Leib Gurwitz רְאָשׁ יְשָׁירָה זָצַייל of Gateshead, and his Rebbitzen אעייה were once seated on a plane next to an elderly gentleman. After his introductions, the man told the Rebbitzen that he could never forgive her saintly father, R' Elya Lopian גענייל. He explained, "After the war, I tried to live my life as an unobservant Jew. As a young however, I once heard a 'schmooze' from your father about living for געוֹלָם תָּבָּא Since that time, I never fully enjoyed my געוֹלָם תַּנָּח however hard I tried!"

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Ingrained Thanks

kiss?"

(דָבָרִים כב:א) ... וְאָמַרְתָּ אֵלָיו ... שְׁ*אֵינְדְ כְּפוּי טוֹבָה* And you shall say to him ...[To show] that you are not unapprecative (רְשִׁייי)

The תְּנוּדָ explains that one of the fundamental ways a person will merit to receive בְּרָכָה, blessings, in his life, is through thanking 'T and expressing recognition for all the good 'T has done to him.

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Yosef Attias has a special picture he treasures. Taken in January, 2000, it is a picture of רָב שָׁך sitting in a wheelchair, head facing the floor, with Yosef's fingers clutched in his hand. The picture stirs memories—and a lot of feeling. But mostly, to Yosef, it is a lesson in <u>הכּרַת הַטוֹב</u>.

During a visit to בָּנֵי בְּרָק, he and R' Benaim were descending the long staircase from Yeshivas Ponovezh, when they saw רב שׁד coming their way. R' Benaim ran down the stairs to greet the ראש ישיבה and escort him up the stairs. Yosef Attias stood aside to allow to pass by, and then he followed close behind רב שׁדָ to pass by, and then he followed close behind רב שׁדָ, eyes on his feet as he listened to the exchange one step above him.

Suddenly, Yosef heard a loud CLAP! His eyes automatically snapped forward—and he saw רָב שָׁדָ's figure tipping backwards! Instinctively, his arms shot out. He grasped the ראש יִשִׁיבָה's arm and righted him back on his feet. Steadied, רָב שָׁדָ turned to give Yosef his heartfelt blessing for his assistance.

By the time the group had reached the יָשִׁיבָה. Yosef had already forgotten the small incident on the steps. They bid farewell to קב שָׁד and descended the steps into the waiting taxi. They reached Ramot where R' Benaim got off. Then the taxi proceeded to the Attiases' hotel to drop off Yosef and his wife. The driver rushed to open the car door. Puzzled at this uncharacteristic behavior, Yosef returned the driver's reverent handshake. Then the driver lifted Yosef's hands to his lips and kissed it! Now Yosef could not hold himself back. "What was that for? Why all the honor?"

"The hand that saved רָב שָׁדָ's life? Such a hand I shouldn't

"Saved רָב שָׁד 's life? What are you talking about? I just went to get a בְּרָכָה from him!" Confused, Yosef listened intently as the driver reviewed the episode that the children had told him. From then on, he felt a special connection with רָב שָׁדָ. Ponovezh was one of the regular stops Yosef made on every visit to אֶרֶץ יִשְׂרָאֶל, and רָב שֶׁךָ had a special place in his heart for Yosef as well. Unlike Yosef, רב שָׁדָ recognized immediately that 'r had sent a messenger, Yosef Attias, to prevent him from toppling down the hard stone steps. In an extraordinary show of רָב שָׁךָ הֻכָּרַת הַטוֹב rose from his chair every time Yosef entered the room during his regular visits.

Yosef's visit with the ראש ישיבה during the last year of his life was most memorable. When Yosef asked the male nurse who attended him, "Could I see the ראש ישיבה?", the nurse laughed at the request. "You have to understand — רב שׁד is in no condition for visitors. He can't see, and he has not been communicating with anyone."

Yosef persisted. "I have a special relationship with רָב שַׁדָ. ו just want to see him."

"Okay," the nurse relented. "But he's not going to respond."

The ראש ישיבה was immobile, confined to a wheelchair with his head drooped down. Yosef slowly approached רב שָׁד as the nurse whispered into ירב שָׁדָ׳ ear, informing him that Yosef was here to visit him. To the great surprise of the nurse, רָב שָׁדָ immediately opened his eyes. He motioned with his fingers toward Yosef's hand. With a smile, he grasped Yosef's hand and moved his lips in an attempt to speak.

"I must go and get the camera! He hasn't been responding like this!", the nurse gasped. Yosef's eyes filled with tears as the shocked nurse returned and snapped the shot. For Yosef Attias, רב שָׁד could respond. הַכָּרַת הַטוֹב had surpassed the laws of nature.

Adapted from: Visions of Greatness (with kind permission from CIS)

An Ahavas Chesed Moment

ספר אהבת חסד - חלק א' פרק ז':ז'

*It is important to be aware that the restrictions regarding a מַשָּׁכּוֹן, collateral, apply only when the מַשְׁכּוֹן is not taken at the time the loan was given. However, when a loan is initiated, the lender may take the from the borrower in his home and is even permitted to take מַשְׁכוֹן food preparation utensils since the borrower himself agrees to these terms of the loan. If the borrower asks the lender to enter his home to collect the מָשָׁכוֹן, the lender may do so, but he may not pick anything and must accept whatever the borrower offers as a מַשָּׁכּוֹן.

*This is intended only as a guide. Please review any real-life situations with a competent Rov. In summary: The אָקינוֹת of the אָסוּר of taking a מַשְׁכּוֹן from an אַלְמָנָה, widow, or of taking a utensil which is used in the preparation of food or going into the home of the borrower to collect מַשְׁכּוֹן are not applicable if the מַשְׁכּוֹן was agreed upon at the time of the loan and the borrower gives the item to the lender.

Halacha

"Wur Questions # week

1. The ארורים list 11 specific ארורים, corresponding to 11 of the שָׁבָּטִים. Which שֵׁבֶט was deliberately left out by שֵׁבֶט Why?

2. How do we know that it can take forty years for a student to truly appreciate and understand his רבי?



thinking until 40 years later (אלבאן ה"ד – 29:6). to system s'reacher's ways of tully assimilate his teacher's ways of the try of the try of the teacher's ways of .(גב:24) אַבָּש אַר מבָה בָשָּׁתָר) אָבָט sid of brogsprot of erres to correspond to his varies in the transformation (גב

• The words of אָסור should not be said in a hurry; rather, • The שַערי תּשוּבָה explains that it is אָסור to say the words of it is preferable to say a few קליחות slowly and with understanding than to rush through the entire סָלִיחוֹת.

the יייג מדות without fully concentrating on what one is saying.

Reviewed by R' Gedalyahu Eckstein

"Since we only discuss 1-3 האלמת, it is important to consider these אין in the context of the bigger picture. Use them as a starting point for further in-depth study.

לעיינ רי משה צבי בן הרי טוביה הלוי זצייל

Focuson Middos

Dear תַּלָמִיד,

Near R' Elya Lopian's יצַייל home in London, there lived a widow and her orphaned children. No matter how heavily involved R' Elya was in his daily responsibilities for his family and ישָׁיבָה, he always found time for her. In fact, R' Elya had left instructions that whenever she came, she was to be shown in immediately.

When the Nazi war machine began its 'blitzkreig' (heavy blanket bombing) against London during World War II, terror reigned throughout the city. Casualties were everywhere.

Early one Sunday morning, the widow came to R' Elya's home in great anguish. As always, she was immediately escorted in.

"There is a ship leaving Wednesday to South Africa," she began. "Shall I arrange passage for myself and my children, in the hopes of saving our live? Who knows when we will all be killed?"

R' Elya's answer was out of character, "I'm really sorry," he told her, "I don't have time to address this. Please come back later!"

Several hours later the

widow returned and was ushered in. R' Elya explained that he was busy preparing a שׁעוּר and to come back later. She came twice more that day and 5 times the following day. Each time R' Elya couldn't find time to discuss the matter. She finally gave up on the idea, for she would never leave without his permission.

On Thursday, all of England learned that the ship had been sunk by a German U-boat and there were no survivors. The widow, Rebbetzin Sternbuch, raised each one of her nine children to become exceptional to have זוֹכָה and she was בְּנֵי תּוֹרָה דורות of תּוֹרַה מֵרָבִּיצֵי. nterestingly, her son, רי משה Sternbuch אבייד עדה, שליטייא, ראבייד of ירוּשָׁלַיִם lived in South Africa and headed the קהלה for many years.

My אַלְמִיָד , although she never realized it, each time the אַלְמָנָה building her אַלְמָנָה Maybe, just maybe, R' Elya's responses were not so uncharacteristic after all... he was trying to save an אַלְמָנָה !יִתוֹמִים!

יְהָי זְכְרוֹ בָּרוֹדָ) הָבְיִדִידוּת, Your כָּבָי Story adapted from: **Reb Elyah** - Rabbi D.J. Schlossberg

Sage Sayings

R' Shalom Schwadron זַצַייל came to his רָבְּי מֵבְהָק R' Elya Lopian זַצַייל, to discuss growth in תּוֹרָה and יִרְאַת שָׁמַיִם. During their discussion, R' Shalom began crying. He realized how far away he was from where he could be. R' Elya took a soft hold of his he was from where he could be. R' Elya took a soft hold of his r רי שָׁלוֹם, רי שָׁלוֹם, אוֹיבּ מײַן בּאָרד װאָלט ... ן הי שָׁלוֹם, רי שָׁלוֹם, אוֹיב מײַן בּאָרד װאָלט ... וֹך אוואָרץ װי דײַן ... געװעָן אַזוֹי שׁװאָרץ װי דײַן אַר Shalom relaxed. He heard his אָרָא message — he was young and still had the opportunity to change.

of Gateshead תַּלָמִיד of Gateshead

Understanding Davening

(אָהָלִים כ״ז) (אָהָלִים כ״ז) לְלָזָ*ד ה' אוֹרִי וְיִשְׁעַי*... for [my פחפחים: בי קמו בי עַדִי שָׁקָר וִיבּח חָמָס... for [my enemies] have arisen against me false witnesses who breathe violence.

The current state of affairs in the UN bears testimony to the timelessness of דוד המלד's words. Throughout the generations our enemies have made up false stories in order to arouse violence against כָּלַל יִשְׂרָאֵל. R' Pam gave his insight behind the creation of נצ״ל the UN (United Nations) that was formed in 1945 after WWII. מַנייל tell us that at the time of מָשָׁית, the nations of the world will all try to claim that everything they developed was for כָּלַל יִשָּׂרָאֱל s benefit. די will show each nation the records of their decrees against עי תְּהָלִים ז:יייא (בְּגֵי יִשְׂרָאֵל ורָשִׁייי שָׁם). R' Pam explained that the 'official' record of the 193 member nations are recorded in the UN.



Erev Shabbos _earning Program

The latest Pirchei Newsletter contest is designed to make your אֶרָב שָׁבַּת fulfilling and memorable. During the weeks leading up to הבלת התורה and beyond, learn at least 45 minutes before אָרָב שָׁבָּת every אָרָב שָׁבָּת, in your home, בִּית מִדְרַשׁ or local יָשִׁיבָה. Learn for an hour or more and get an additional raffle entry. There is no particular למוד to learn — you can even review שִׁרָא וְאֶחָד תַּרְגוּם. If you arrange for a group to learn on to learn שעור to learn about קִדּוּשֶׁת שַׁבֵּת or הָלָכוֹת שַׁבֵּת, you will receive an extra raffle entry. The contest is open for all ages up to 12th grade. To join the program, please send your weekly email to: shnayimmikrahcontest@gmail.com by Monday 2:00 pm. Please include your name, grade, ישׁיבה, city, state, and contact # and your name will be entered into a drawing for a beautiful set of אַקראות גדולות חוּמַשִים!





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